

Exam 2 Review Human Growth and Development: Lifespan Chapters 5, 6, 7, & 8

Chapter 5

What is the average weight gain for a 6 year old from a developed nation?
Which nutrients are typically lacking in a child's diet?
What is the most common disease of young children in developed nations?
Describe Piaget's stage of preoperational –details
Describe Vygotsky's theory of cognitive development- details
Define theory-theory
Why do young children ask "why" so often?
Describe the critical-period of language development
Describe the vocabulary of a typical 2 year old child
At what age do most children typically first use some rules of grammar?
Define overregularization
Describe the benefits of Head Start
Describe which qualities a parent should look for in a good preschool
What is the most common cause of death in children worldwide?
What are the statistics regarding substantiated cases of child maltreatment?
Describe the effects of child maltreatment
What is the goal in dealing with child maltreatment?
Define foster care
Define kinship care

Chapter 6

What is the most important psychosocial accomplishment between the ages of 2 and 6?
What is the name of Erikson's stage that occurs between ages 3 and 6?
Describe the self- concept of children in early childhood
Describe externalizing behavior as a means of problem solving in early childhood
Which qualities are important for parents to display to help children develop emotionally healthy?
Describe parallel play
Describe rough-and –tumble play
Describe sociodramatic play
Describe authoritarian pattern of parenting
Describe authoritative pattern of parenting
Describe permissive pattern of parenting
In the United States, how many hours of television watching occur for the typical child aged 2 to 4?
Describe the research on mirror neurons
What is the most important way in which children learn to control their aggression?
Which type of aggression tends to be characteristic of 2-year olds?
Describe relational aggression
Identify the age group that experiences the most physical punishment
Describe the research on the use of spanking on children between the ages of 2 and 3
Identify the form of punishment typically used in North American families of preschool children
Describe the proper use and duration of time out
Describe the difference between sex and gender
Describe Freud's phallic stage
Describe Freud's Oedipus complex
Describe how behaviorists understand gender attitudes and gender roles

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Chapter 7

Describe the growth rate for children between the ages of 7 to 11
Describe the difference between being overweight and obese in calculating body mass index (BMI)
Identify reasons for a decline in school exercise programs
Describe Piaget's stage of cognitive development during middle childhood –details
Define selective attention
Define automatization
Describe the capacity of long-term memory by the end of middle childhood
Define metacognition
What percent of the world's 7-year-olds are in school?
Describe the hidden curriculum in schools
What is the most effective age to teach a child a second language?
Describe immersion in learning a second language
Define aptitude tests
Define achievement tests
Describe how to calculate IQ
Describe the average range of IQ
Describe the Stanford Binet and Wechsler Intelligence scales
Define the Flynn Effect
Explain how developmental psychopathology would view a child with a problem
Describe ADHD
What are the common criticisms using prescribed drugs on children to treat depression?
Describe how most children cope with learning disabilities

Chapter 8

Describe Erikson's fourth stage of psychosocial development
Describe social comparison among school-age children
Describe the self-confidence among school-age children as they compare themselves with others
Describe a child with a healthy sense of self-esteem
Describe some complications of an unrealistic self-esteem
Define resiliency among children who endure severe stress
In childhood, what will influence how children react to a serious stressor?
What is a major coping measure that helps children and families deal with problems and stress?
Describe shared and nonshared environments among adopted children and biologically related children
List the three functions of a family
What is the most common type of family for children in the United States?
Identify two factors that universally interfere with family functioning
Describe the family-stress model
Explain why children who come from violent homes have few close friends and are lonely
By age 12, how do most children regard friendships?
Define social cognition
Describe the withdrawn –rejected child
Describe the aggressive –rejected child
Describe bullies
Describe the differences between boys and girls who bully
Identify a common characteristic of bullies
What are some of the consequences of bullying?
Define Kohlberg's levels of morality
Why has Kohlberg's theory of morality been criticized?