English 1301: An Introduction to Composition and Rhetoric
3 Credit Hours / 48 hours per semester
5 Weeks: 06/05/2017 – 07/09/2017
Lecture / Core Curriculum
NW Spring Branch 308, MTWTh 2:30 – 5 PM CRN #11353
Ms. Cecilia Bonnor

Phone Number: (713) 718-5700
email address: cecilia.bonnor@hccs.edu
Note: E-mail is the best way to reach me. During the workweek (beginning on Monday, at 8 AM and ending on Friday, at 5 PM), you can expect a response from me within twenty-four hours. On the weekends, please allow at least forty-eight hours for a response.
HCC Learning Web Page: http://learning.hccs.edu/faculty/cecilia.bonnor

Office Hours: by appointment
Please feel free to contact me concerning any problems that you are experiencing in this course. You do not need to wait until you have received a poor grade before asking for my assistance. Your performance in my class is very important to me. I am available to hear your concerns and just to discuss course topics.

Required Textbooks

Other Materials
➢ A notebook with loose leaf paper for notes, paper and pens
➢ Any good college-level dictionary

Prerequisites
Placed in college-level reading and college-level writing.

Core Objectives
Given the rapid evolution of necessary knowledge and skills and the need to take into account global, national, state, and local cultures, the core curriculum must ensure that students will develop the essential knowledge and skills they need to be successful in college, in a career, in their communities, and in life. Through the Texas Core Curriculum, students will gain a foundation of knowledge of human cultures and the physical and natural world, develop principles of personal and social responsibility for living in a diverse world, and advance intellectual and practical skills that are essential for all learning.
Students enrolled in this core curriculum course will complete a research project or case study designed to cultivate the following core objectives:

- Critical Thinking Skills—to include creative thinking, innovation, inquiry, and analysis, evaluation and synthesis of information
- Communication Skills—to include effective development, interpretation and expression of ideas through written, oral and visual communication
- Personal Responsibility—to include the ability to connect choices, actions, and consequences to ethical decision-making
- Teamwork (Comp I, Comp II, and TW)—to include the ability to consider different points of view and to work effectively with others to support a shared purpose or goal
- Social Responsibility (Lit Only)—to include intercultural competency, knowledge of civic responsibility, and the ability to engage effectively in regional, national, and global communities

Student proficiency in Communication Skills will be assessed as a formal written out-of-class essay, which is at least 3 pages long and which includes an oral presentation component as well as a visual component. Student proficiency in Critical Thinking will be assessed by a formal out-of-class essay assignment. Personal, Social Responsibility, and Teamwork will be assessed as part of long unit or major essay assignment, which will include assigned reading responses, prewriting activities, multiple drafts, and group activities (such as peer review or group presentations). Student project grades will account for at least 5% of the final course grade.

**English Program Student Learning Outcomes**
(Composition, Literature, Creative Writing, and Technical Writing)

1. Write in appropriate genres using varied rhetorical strategies.
2. Write in appropriate genres to explain and evaluate rhetorical and/or literary strategies employed in argument, persuasion, and various genres.
3. Analyze various genres of writing for form, method, meaning, and interpretation.
4. Employ research in academic writing styles and use appropriate documentation style.
5. Communicate ideas effectively through discussion.

**English Composition I Student Learning Outcomes**

1. Demonstrate knowledge of writing as process.
2. Apply basic principles of critical thinking in analyzing reading selections, developing expository essays, and writing argumentative essays.
3. Analyze elements such as purpose, audience, tone, style, strategy in essays and/or literature by professional writers.
4. Write essays in appropriate academic writing style using varied rhetorical strategies.
5. Synthesize concepts from and use references to assigned readings in their own academic writing.

**From ACGM:**
ENGL 1301 Composition I
Intensive study of and practice in writing processes, from invention and researching to drafting, revising, and editing, both individually and collaboratively. Emphasis on effective rhetorical
choices, including audience, purpose, arrangement, and style. Focus on writing the academic essay as a vehicle for learning, communicating, and critical analysis. Note: ENGL 1301 is a prerequisite for all 2000-level literature courses.

Approval Number...........................................................................................................23.1301.51 12
maximum SCH per student................................................................................................3
maximum SCH per course...............................................................................................3
maximum contact hours per course..................................................................................64

Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of this course, students will:
1. Demonstrate knowledge of individual and collaborative writing processes.
2. Develop ideas with appropriate support and attribution.
3. Write in a style appropriate to audience and purpose.
4. Read, reflect, and respond critically to a variety of texts.
5. Use Edited American English in academic essays.

Minimum Writing Requirement
Minimum of 5000 words during the semester

Grade Percentages
10% Essay #1: Visual Analysis
15% Essay #2: Critical Analysis
10% In-Class Midterm
20% Essay #3: Persuasive Research Essay
15% Reading Modules (3 at 5% each)
10% Homework Assignments and In-Class Work
10% Professionalism/Attendance
10% Final Exam

All of these assignments will be discussed at length in class during the semester. Although I will provide handouts that delineate the requirements and grading criteria for these tasks, I expect students to keep up with assigned readings and to take notes while paying attention in class. Work that is off-topic or fails to follow instructions will not be accepted. All students must demonstrate competence in their in-class writing assignments to potentially pass English 1301. All segments of all assignments must be turned in and accepted in order to potentially pass English 1301.

The date listed on the assignment sheet is the very last day on which the assignment will be accepted. All out-of-class essays must be submitted via e-mail and hard copy to be considered for credit. Absence is not a valid reason for failure to turn in an assignment on time. All drafts of all out-of-class assignments MUST conform to MLA standards and MUST be typed or word-processed. There is no extra credit, nor is there a curve. You will receive the grade you have earned for the course.

Please Note the Following Points.
1. Grades will not be discussed in class.
2. Before you and I discuss any questions or comments you have regarding a grade on an assignment, you must read all of the comments and then schedule an appointment.
3. When essays are returned, please open them OUTSIDE AND AWAY from the classroom. DO NOT OPEN PAPERS IN CLASS.
4. I look primarily at content, organization, and development. Style, grammar, and mechanics are secondary. However, if style and grammar are such that the point is unintelligible, your grade will be affected.
5. Do not ask me at the end of the semester what your grade is. Wait for grade posting at semester's end.

Grading Criteria
A (90.00 – 100): Exceptionally fine work, superior in mechanics, style, and content. Thoughtful and provocative ideas presented in a clear and compelling argument, using appropriate diction and an effective prose style, and with no mechanical errors.
B (80.00 – 89.99): Above average work, superior in one or two of the areas listed above. Good ideas presented in an organized essay which lacks a strong, analytic conclusion, or which indicates less-than-perfect control over style, spelling and grammatical constructions.
C (70.00 – 79.99): Average quality work, good, unexceptional, fulfills minimum requirements of assignment. Failure to address the assignment adequately by not following instructions, or failure to establish a proper focus and structure in organizing the argument, or evidence of an inability to monitor for syntactical problems.
D (60.00 – 69.99): Below average work, noticeably weak in areas listed above. Difficulty with two or more of the categories associated with a C.
F (0 – 59.99): Failing work, clearly deficient in areas listed above.

Scholastic Dishonesty: According to the Student Handbook for the Community College System, scholastic dishonesty includes cheating on a test, plagiarism, and collusion and is punishable by a grade of 0 or F on the particular assignment, failure in the course, and/or recommendation for probation or dismissal from the College. A recommendation for suspension or expulsion will be referred to the Dean of Students. For the purposes of this course, plagiarism includes using another person’s words or ideas as your own and/or incorporating them into your own work without quotation marks (if using exact phrasing) or appropriate acknowledgment. Collusion includes any “unauthorized collaboration with your classmates or any other students—present or past—in the completion of work that you claim as your own. Plagiarism and collusion will result, at a minimum, in a grade of zero for the assignment. I reserve the right not to allow revisions or rewrites of plagiarized work or work that demonstrates collusion.

*Plagiarism can also include the use of a student’s prior work in another course and/or school to qualify as an assignment in part for this course. In order to use any pre-existing work, a student MUST receive permission from the instructor in order to resubmit the assignment for this course. Failure to do so will be the equivalent of plagiarism. In other words, all assignments should be original; do not use a paper written in another class for this one. All students are responsible for following the rules and guidelines related to student conduct as outlined in the HCC Student Handbook.
Course Policies

-- Reading. This is a discussion-based course: You are expected to come to class having carefully read in an analytical manner the assigned texts. Your ability to participate thoughtfully in large and small group discussions will affect your participation grade.

-- Response logs and/or reading quizzes. Students should be prepared for quizzes on the days essay readings are due. Quizzes will be short (10-15 minutes) and may either be short answer or brief in-class writings. Logs will be completed out of class and discuss specific prompts.

-- Three out-of-class essays. In order to be accepted, each essay must be submitted electronically to Turnitin.com. For these out-of-class essays, you must show evidence of a verifiable writing process; therefore, working drafts and proof of feedback (i.e. online and/or writing center tutors) are required. Furthermore, you must format these essays according to MLA manuscript guidelines (see our Learning Web site and The McGraw-Hill Handbook for more information).

-- Late major essays will lose ten points for each class period they are late until they hit an F (50). I stop deducting for lateness at that point, which means even very late papers are potentially worth a number of points. However, late homework/classwork will not be accepted at all.

-- Two in-class exams, which will be scheduled during the middle of the semester and during finals week.

-- Attendance. Your attendance is absolutely necessary to complete the course successfully. If you are tardy, it is your responsibility to make sure that I record your attendance at the end of class. Otherwise, you’ll be considered absent. Be on time and stay until class is finished. Arriving late or leaving early will adversely affect your grade.

-- Students are expected to do their own work. If a student represents work that is not his or her own as if it were, that constitutes plagiarism. (See above.)

-- Assignments must meet requirements as outlined in this document, verbally conveyed in class, and explained on assignment sheets. Assignments that do not meet requirements will lose points. I also reserve the right to refuse to accept assignments that don’t meet requirements.

-- “Use of recording devices”, including camera phones and tape recorders, is prohibited in classrooms, laboratories, faculty offices, and other locations where instruction, tutoring, or testing occurs. Students with disabilities who need to use a recording device as a reasonable accommodation should contact the Office for Students with Disabilities for information regarding reasonable accommodations” (Official HCCS statement).

Expectations for Professionalism

In many ways, this class will mimic a “real-world” working environment, and you will be expected to participate professionally—be on time, stay the entire class period, be prepared to discuss assigned material, meet deadlines, collaborate, and work fairly and honestly. For strong professionalism grades, you will regularly attend class, willingly participate in all facets of the classroom, and demonstrate sincere effort to improve your own writing and that of your peers through peer review, revision, and conferences.

-- Aim for timeliness. If you come in late, you should check with a classmate after class to see what you may have missed. If you miss the quiz because of lateness, there is no make-up available. If you come in more than 15 minutes late, I reserve the right to mark you absent for the day.

-- Do not leave early. If you leave early, I reserve the right to mark you absent for the day.

-- Do not pack up early. This is distracting and contagious. If you pack up early, I reserve the
right to mark you absent, as you have essentially “left” class early.

Talking to your classmates outside the context of discussion is rude and will not be tolerated. Likewise, reading outside materials (newspapers, magazines, texts for other classes), playing games on your cell phone, or other non-class related activities are not allowed, and you will be penalized percentage points for doing so.

Come to class prepared. Being prepared means:

- Reading and annotating materials before class so you are ready to discuss.
- Bringing your books, paper, and pens to every class, along with any other required materials (e.g., drafts of your paper on draft workshop days).
- Contacting another student if you were absent last time, so you can be prepared for the next class.

Use constructive criticism: We will examine writing samples from people in this class during every class; please speak about others’ writing as you would hope others would speak about your own writing.

Disruptive behavior/activities which interfere with teaching and/or learning will not be tolerated, and may result in an administrative withdrawal without refund. This includes not obeying the posted electronics policy in the classroom.

As a student active in our learning community, it is your responsibility to be respectful of our learning atmosphere. To show respect to your fellow students and instructor, you will turn off your phone and other electronic devices and will not use these devices in the classroom, unless you receive explicit permission. If such a device sounds or is used during class, it will be considered a disruption of the educational process (such as other forms of inappropriate behavior) and will be treated as such. If a student expects an emergency call, he or she must speak to the instructor to receive an exception to this policy.

English 1301 is a gateway course in an institution of higher learning. Among us will be the fact of difference, of geographical region, socioeconomic status, sexual orientation, physical ability, age, ethnicity and gender, among other forms. Given these conditions, I ask you not only to tolerate difference but also to seek out opportunities to understand members of our class who identify in diverse ways.

Email Policy: HCCS policy requires instructors and students to communicate only through the HCCS email system. If you have not activated your HCCS student email account, you can do so here: (http://www.hccs.edu/district/students/student-email-eagle-id/).

Note Concerning E-mail Etiquette: I will not reply to e-mail messages that do not contain the following elements: a salutation; a description of your request or concern; and signature.

Student Support Services:
Tutoring: The Houston Community College Writing Centers provide a student-centered environment where professional tutors support student success for all HCC students. The primary goal of the Writing Centers is to offer free, convenient, and personalized assistance to help students improve their writing at any stage of the writing process required in any courses at HCC. Tutors will also assist students with their job application letters, resumes, and scholarship/transfer essays. Each session lasts about thirty minutes. Students should bring their professor's assignment/writing prompt, any printed rough drafts, their textbooks, and (if necessary) a flash drive.

Consult Find-A-Tutor at http://ctle3.hccs.edu/alltutoring/index.php?-link=stu for Writing Center
locations and times.

At HCC Writing Centers, each tutoring session becomes a learning experience. Reasonable Accommodations: Any student with a documented disability (e.g., physical, learning, psychiatric, etc.) who needs to arrange reasonable accommodations must contact the appropriate HCC Disability Support Service (DSS) Counselor at the beginning of each semester. Faculty members are authorized to provide only the accommodations requested by the Ability Support Services Office.

For questions, contact Donna Price at 713.718.5165 or the Disability Counselor at your college. Get more detailed information on Disability Services at HCC here:
http://www.hccs.edu/district/students/disability-services/

- Coleman: 713-718-7082
- Central: 713-718-6164
- Northeast: 713-718-8322
- Northwest Katy Campus: 713-718-5408
- Northwest Spring Branch: 713-718-5422
- Southeast: 713-718-8397
- Southwest: 713-718-7910

Libraries: HCC has a Learning Resource Center at each campus for student use. The library provides electronic resources including an online catalog system as well as numerous databases that contain full-text articles all available at https://library.hccs.edu. Additionally, many of the required texts are on reserve at the library. Find out library locations and hours here:
http://library.hccs.edu/about_us/intersession_hours

Open Computer Labs: Students have free access to the Internet and word processing in open computer labs available at HCC campuses. Check on the door of the open computer lab for hours of operation.

Census Date
Students who have no recorded attendance before the Census Date (the Official Day of Record) will be automatically dropped from the class by the Registrar. Students dropped for nonattendance will not be reinstated. The Census Date varies according the session. Please refer to the Academic Calendar for the exact date for each session.

Attendance and Withdrawal Policies
Repeating Courses: Students who repeat a course for three or more times will face significant tuition/fee increases at HCC and other Texas public colleges and universities. Please ask your instructor or counselor/advisor about opportunities for tutoring and/or other assistance prior to considering course withdrawal or if you are not receiving passing grades.

Attendance: Regular attendance is required at Houston Community College. If you arrive up to fifteen minutes late to class, you are considered tardy. After that, you are considered absent. Leaving early from class counts as a tardy as well. HCCS class policy states that a student who is absent more than 12.5% (6 hours) of class may be administratively dropped. If you have more
than four (two) absences before the official date of record, Thursday, June 8, 2017, you may be automatically withdrawn from the course.

**After two unexcused absences, your Professionalism grade drops to a zero.**

- When you miss class, you are still responsible for what happens in class.
- Any work due the day you miss class is still due if you are not there.
- Any announcements (including changes in assignments or the syllabus) still apply to you if you are not there. You will be expected to know anything announced or done in class whether you are there or not.
- You should contact another student in your section to find out what you missed, and copy his or her notes. I am glad to meet with you during office hours to answer questions about anything that happened in class, but I won't email a summary of the class to you or re-teach that day's class in my office hours.

Absences are excused for religious holidays and documented, unavoidable emergencies. These are also the only circumstances in which classwork and homework can be made up after an absence. To be eligible for a make-up of classwork/homework due to a religious holiday absence, you must tell me in writing two weeks in advance that you will be missing class for the religious holiday.

**Withdrawal Policy:** Before withdrawing from the course, it is important to communicate with your professor and counselors to discuss your options for succeeding in the course. If all other options have been exhausted, you may withdraw yourself, but the last date to withdraw this semester is Monday, June 26, 2017. Please remember that it is the student’s responsibility to withdraw from a course. If you stop attending the class and don’t withdraw by this date, you are subject to the FX grading policy.

**International Students:** Receiving a W in a course may affect the status of your student Visa. Once a W is given for the course, it will not be changed to an F because of the visa consideration. Since January 1, 2003, International Students are restricted in the number of distance education courses that they may take during each semester. International students must have full-time enrollment status of 12 or more semester credit hours, and of these at least 9 semester credit hours must be face-to-face on-campus courses. Please contact the International Student Office at 713-718-8521 or email int_student_svcs@hccs.edu, if you have any questions about your visa status and other transfer issues.

**Final Grade of FX:** Students who stop attending class or stop actively participating in class and do not withdraw themselves prior to the withdrawal deadline may either be dropped by their professor for excessive absences or be assigned the final grade of FX at the end of the semester. Students who stop attending classes or who stop actively participating in classes will receive a grade of FX, as compared to an earned grade of F, which is due to poor performance. Logging into a DE course without active participation is considered non-attending. Please note that HCC will not disperse financial aid funding for students who have never attended class. Students who receive financial aid but fail to attend class will be reported to the Department of Education and may have to pay back their aid. A grade of FX is treated exactly the same as a grade of F in terms of GPA, probation, suspension, and satisfactory academic progress.
**EGLS3 (Evaluation for Greater Learning Student Survey System):** At Houston Community College, professors believe that thoughtful student feedback is necessary to improve teaching and learning. During a designated time near the end of the term, you will be asked to answer a short online survey of research-based questions related to instruction. The anonymous results of the survey will be made available to your professors and division chairs for continual improvement of instruction. Go to [www.hccs.edu/egls3](http://www.hccs.edu/egls3) for directions.

**Title IX Discrimination:** Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 requires that institutions have policies and procedures that protect students’ rights with regard to sex/gender discrimination. Information regarding these rights are on the HCC website under Students>Antidiscrimination.

Students who are pregnant and require accommodations should contact any of the ADA Counselors for assistance. It is important that every student understands and conforms to respectful behavior while at HCC.

Sexual misconduct is not condoned and will be addressed promptly. Know your rights and how to avoid these difficult situations. Log in to [www.edurisksolutions.org](http://www.edurisksolutions.org). Sign in using your HCC student email account, then go to the button at the top right that says Login and enter your student number. Any student who feels they have been discriminated against or harassed on the basis of race, sex, gender identity, gender expression, national origin, religion, age, disability, sexual orientation, color or veteran status including sexual harassment, has the opportunity to seek informal or formal resolution of the matter.

All complaints/concerns should be directed to the Office of Institutional Equity, 713 718-8271 or [oie@hccs.edu](mailto:oie@hccs.edu). Additional information may be obtained online. Visit [http://www.hccs.edu/district/departments/institutionalequity/](http://www.hccs.edu/district/departments/institutionalequity/)

Complaints involving sexual misconduct to include but not limited to: sexual assault, stalking, dating violence, sexual harassment or domestic violence should be directed to the HCC Title IX Coordinator, Renée Mack at 713 718-8272 or [renee.mack@hccs.edu](mailto:renee.mack@hccs.edu).

Open/Campus Carry of Handguns: **No Firearms Are Allowed on Campus.** If you see anyone carrying a firearm on campus call the HCC Police Department at 8-8888 immediately. Texas House Bill 910—known as the “Open Carry” law—provides holders of a handgun license may now carry their handgun visibly in a waist belt holster or a shoulder holster, but they may not openly carry on or in a college campus or building and they may not openly carry on any public or private driveway, street, sidewalk or walkway, parking lot, parking garage or other parking area of the college. Open Carry is effective as of January 1, 2016.

Campus carry and open carry are two (2) separate laws. Texas Senate Bill 11—known as the “Campus Carry” law—will allow individuals who have a valid Texas handgun license to carry a concealed handgun in certain areas on college campuses. The Campus Carry law became effective at 4-year institutions on August 1, 2016 and at 2-year institutions it will go into effect on August 1, 2017. All information regarding both Open Carry and Campus Carry will be posted at [http://www.hccs.edu/campuscarry](http://www.hccs.edu/campuscarry).
Campus Safety: If you are on campus and need emergency assistance, call 713-718-8888 or, from any campus phone, 8-8888. Use this emergency number instead of 911, which gets routed back to the HCC Police Department dispatch thus lengthening response time to your emergency situation.

Course Calendar

All assignments and deadlines are tentative and subject to change. Changes will be announced in class.

Readings are due the day on which they are listed.

NB: Be sure to bring your textbooks to class every day, beginning on June 7, 2017.

LW = Learning Web; NR = Norton Reader

NOTE: ALL PAPERS MUST BE UPLOADED TO TURNITIN.COM

For section 11353, the Class ID is 15469040, and the password is summer2017.

Week One: June 5-8, 2017

- Mon. June 5: Introduction to the course; Present proof of registration; complete in-class diagnostic; discuss syllabus
- Tues. June 6: Discuss Identifying and Describing and E.B. White’s “Once More to the Lake”; discuss “Brainology” article (LW); http://www.stns.org/downloads/NAISBrainology.CarolDweck.pdf; Introduce Essay Assignment #1; Discuss the writing process.
- Thurs. June 8: Official Day of Record for Summer 1 Classes; Discuss “Superman ad Me,” Alexie (LW); “Understanding Comics,” McCloud (NR pp. 921-27); introduce reading group module assignments; set aside time to begin drafting the first essay.

Week 2: June 12-15, 2017

- Mon. June 12: Discuss MLA Formatting, Editing Anne Lammott’s essay from Bird by Bird (LW); Essay #1 Peer Review Draft Due; Meet with group members to plan for Module #1 Presentations.
- Tues. June 13: Final Draft of Essay #1 Due by 11:59 PM; Introduce Essay Assignment #2; Cause and Effect; “The Clan of One-Breasted Women,” Williams (NR pp. 557-63); Discuss Process Analysis, “On Dumpster Diving,” Eighner (NR pp. 56-64); Discuss “Politics and the English Language,” Orwell (NR pp. 510-20); in-class writing and group work
- Thurs. June 15: Module #1 Group Presentations Due; Submit Formal Group Presentation Document as well as Self and Group Evaluation Form to Turnitin.com;
set aside time to draft essay #2.

Week Three: June 19-22, 2017
- Mon. June 19: Discuss Critical Writing; Submit legible draft of essay #2 for peer analysis; Introduce Midterm Essay
- Tues. June 20: Final Draft of Essay #2 Due by 11:59 PM to Turnitin.com; Discuss Persuasion, “Decolonizing the Mind,” Thiong’o (NR pp. 896-903); in-class writing and group work
- Wed. June 21: Discuss the Appeals to Rhetoric; Review Induction & Deduction: “The Declaration of Independence,” Jefferson (NR p. 776-79); Set aside class time to discuss Module Presentation #2 with group members
- Thurs. June 22: Module #2 Group Presentations Due; Submit Formal Group Presentation Document as well as Self and Group Evaluation Form to Turnitin.com.

Week Four: June 26-29, 2017
- Mon. June 26: Last Day to Withdraw from Summer I Classes; In-Class Midterm Exam (bring blue book or stapled paper, and bring pens); Discuss King’s “Letter from Birmingham Jail” (NR pp. 806-19).
- Tues. June 27: Continue discussing King’s “Letter from Birmingham Jail”; Discuss Researched Persuasive Essay Assignment; Library Orientation (TBD); start gathering sources. and practice quotation integration.
- Wed. June 28: Discuss MLA documentation style and guidelines; in-class writing and group work; meet with group members to plan for Module #3 Presentation.
- Thurs. June 29: Module #3 Group Presentations Due -- Submit Formal Group Presentation Document as well as Self and Group Evaluation Form to Turnitin.com; set aside time to draft persuasive essay.

Week Five: July 3-6, 2017
- Mon. July 3: Last day of instruction; Submit legible draft of persuasive essay for peer analysis; Final exam prep
- Tues. July 4: Independence Day Observed; No Class
- Thus. July 6: In-Class Final Exam

Note: This syllabus serves as a contract between you (the student) and me (the instructor) and should serve as your guideline for the semester. By staying in this class, you agree to follow all the guidelines given above (as well as any appropriate revisions to this document) and to be responsible for your own actions.