

## Department: Life Sciences (Biology)

### Anatomy and Physiology I FALL 2015 Biol. 2401-015 CRN 74457

Course location and	Westside High School
times:	Tu TBA 7:45AM-10:45AM
	Th TBA 7:45AM-10:45AM
Course semester	4 Semester Credit hours
credit hours:	
Course contact hours:	96 total hours; 48 hrs. lecture, 48 . laboratory
Course length:	16 weeks
Instruction type:	Web-Enhanced

Instructor:	Dr. Gideon Adjei
Phone:	713-718-5435
Email address:	gideon.adjei@hccs.edu
Office location and	By Appointment in the class room. Otherwise communicate with
hours:	me by email.

### Course Description:

A course of study covering the structure and function of human cells, tissues and organ systems including the integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems. A Core Curriculum Course.

Students are encouraged to invest approximately **2-3 hours of study time for each hour of class time to master the material**. This class will have over 96 contact hours (4 hr. credit).

The class and study time necessary to succeed in this class will be close to 300 hours (20 hours per week). Pay careful attention to lab work and models in the lab. You need to know these to do well in your lab exams.

### Course Prerequisites:

College Level Reading as determined by SAT, ACT, TASP or successfully passing ENGL0305 with "C" or better. Biology 1406 (General Biology) is strongly recommended.

### Course Goals:

This course is intended for students majoring in one of the physical sciences or life sciences, engineering, or for students who are pursuing pre-professional programs in medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, veterinary medicine, or other health programs. The course is also beneficial to students who are preparing themselves for higher-level science courses in their respective curricula.

### Course Student Learning Outcomes:

The course is designed to provide information and exercises necessary for students to obtain an understanding of the anatomical and physiological processes of the human body. Topics covered in this course include the molecular, cellular, tissue and organ structures and functions of the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, nervous systems and the special senses.

### Program Learning Outcomes:

#### Program SLO #1

To recognize, identify, and describe the basic structures and functions associated with most life forms.

### Program SLO #2

To develop basic laboratory techniques appropriate to the field of Biology.

### Program SLO #3

To develop study skills and habits appropriate for pre-professional students interested in health-related fields.

The following Student Learning Outcomes, with their associated assessment criteria, are not all-inclusive, and are meant to be used along with all other course learning outcomes and assessment devices, listed under Course Objectives, in the determination of the student's final course grade. Completion of the specific Student Learning Outcomes listed below, at any assessment grading level, does NOT and will NOT guarantee the student that final course grade at the end of the semester.

### Course Student Learning Outcomes:

This course is designed to provide information and exercises necessary for students to obtain an understanding of the anatomical and physiological processes of the human body. Topics covered in this course include the molecular, cellular, tissue and organ structures and functions of the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, nervous systems and the special senses. After completing this course students will be able to:

- 1. Understand and apply the principals of homeostasis and the importance of feedback loops.
  - PSLO\* #1
- Evaluate information and make conclusions based on their knowledge of membrane transport. *PSLO#1*
- 3. Apply their knowledge of muscle structure to explain how muscles function. *PSLO#1*
- 4. Apply their knowledge of the structure of the skeletal system to its functions. *PSLO#1.*

5. Understand and apply their knowledge of changes in polarity on membrane potential.

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PSLO#1
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- 6. Apply and demonstrate their knowledge concerning reflex arcs. *PSLO#s 1 and 2*
- 7. Apply the knowledge gained in lab utilizing anatomical models, physiological experiments, histological slides and the compound light microscope. *PSLO#2*
- 8. Utilize online interactive evaluation tools to gauge their understanding of key anatomical and physiological concepts prior to lecture/examinations/quizzes where applicable.

PSLO#3

### Learning Objectives:

After completing this course, students are expected to be able to:

1. Demonstrate understanding and application of feedback loops on homeostasis without the instructor's help.

2. Explain membrane transport and determine the outcome of scenarios concerning membrane transport.

- 3. Describe muscle structure and use that knowledge to explain muscle function.
- 4. Apply relate the structure of the skeletal system to its functions.
- 5. Demonstrate knowledge of interactions involving changes in membrane polarity.
- 6. Demonstrate all parts, functions, and steps involved in a reflex arc.
- 7. Demonstrate skills using the body system models and laboratory techniques in the classroom. Consistently able to find and focus specimen on the microscope.

8. Use online tools to prepare for class, always ready for classroom discussions and instructor's Q&A sessions, complete all online quizzes prior to the due date.

# Tentative Course Outline:

Week of	Lecture Schedule	Lab Schedule
	SYLLABUS AND EXPECTATIONS	Laboratory
Jan 19	Снартег 1 (рр.1-22, 140-142):	Safety
	OVERVIEW OF ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY	Rules
	LEVELS OF STRUCTURAL ORGANIZATION	Regulations
	MAINTAINING LIFE	Microscope
	HOMEOSTASIS AND FEEDBACK SYSTEMS	Terminology
	LANGUAGE OF ANATOMY (DIRECTIONAL & REGIONAL TERMS, BODY	reminology
	PLANES/SECTIONS, BODY CAVITIES & MEMBRANES) SEE PP.138-139	
	[NARRATED SLIDES]	
Jan 26	Снартег 2 (рр.23-60):	Study slides of
	BASIC CHEMISTRY	Tissues
	MATTER & ENERGY	
	ATOMIC STRUCTURE	
	CHEMICAL REACTIONS	
	CHEMICAL BONDS	
	TYPES OF CHEMICAL BONDS	
	Ionic Bonds	

	COVALENT BONDS	
	Hydrogen Bonds	
	CHARACTERISTICS/TYPES OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS	
	PH AND BUFFERS	
	CHARACTERISTICS/TYPES OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS	
	PROTEIN STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION	
	ENZYMES	
Feb 2	Снартег 3 (рр.61-115):	Integumentary
	Cell Theory	system
	PLASMA MEMBRANE STRUCTURE	Begin Human
	CONNECTIONS BETWEEN CELLS	skeletal system
	MEMBRANE TRANSPORT	
	DIFFUSION	
	Osmosis	
	TONICITY	
	Active Transport	
	Vesicle Transport	
	THE CYTOPLASM	
	CELLULAR ORGANELLE TYPES & FUNCTIONS [NARRATED SLIDES]	
	Nucleus & its Functions	
	PROTEIN SYNTHESIS (TRANSCRIPTION AND TRANSLATION)	
	CELL CYCLE	
	Cell Division	
	Cell Signaling	
	EXTRACELLULAR MATERIALS	
Feb 9	Снартег 4 (рр.116-149):	Human
	CHARACTERISTICS/FUNCTIONS OF EPITHELIAL TISSUE	Skeletal system
	CHARACTERISTICS/FUNCTIONS OF CONNECTIVE TISSUE	
	(Overview) Characteristics of Muscle Tissue	
	Overview) Characteristics of Nervous Tissue	
	Membranes	
	TISSUE REPAIR	
	EXAM I (CHAPTERS 1-4)	
Feb 16	Снартег 5 (рр.150-172):	Human
	INTERGUMENTARY SYSTEM	Skeletal system
	THE SKIN	
	Epidermis	
	Strata	
	Dermis	
	SKIN COLOR	
	Skin Appendages	
	Sudoriferous Glands	
	Sebaceous Glands	
	HAIR AND HAIR FOLLICLES	
	Nails	
	FUNCTIONS OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM	
	Skin Cancer and Burns	
Feb 23	Снартег 6 (рр. 173-198):	Human
	BONE & SKELETAL TISSUE	Skeletal system

	Skeletal Cartilage and Growth	
	BONES	
	CLASSIFICATION OF BONES	
	FUNCTIONS OF BONES & THE SKELETAL SYSTEM	
	Bone Structure	
	Texture (Compact and Spongy)	
	TYPICAL LONG BONE	
	MICROSCOPIC ANATOMY [NARRATED SLIDES]	
	BONE DEVELOPMENT (INTRAMEMBRANOUS VS. ENDOCHONDRAL)	
	Post-Natal Bone Growth	
	Bone Homeostasis	
	IMPORTANCE OF CALCIUM & CALCIUM HOMEOSTASIS	
Mar 2	Chapter 7(pp.199-248) [Narrated Slides]	Articulations
	*Focus on Review & Slides of Axial & Appendicular Skeleton	
	Bone Markings	Pre-lab exam 1
	Paranasal Sinuses	practice
	FONTANELS	practical
	Vertebral Column	
	PECTORAL AND PELVIC GIRDLE	
	Снартек 8 (рр.249-275):	
	CLASSIFICATIONS OF JOINTS	
	FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATIONS OF JOINTS	
	ANATOMY OF A SYNOVIAL JOINT	
	CHARACTERISTICS OF SYNOVIAL FLUID	
	ACCESSORY STRUCTURES OF A SYNOVIAL JOINT	
	MOVEMENTS AT SYNOVIAL JOINTS	
	HOMEOSTATIC IMBALANCES	
Mar 9	MARCH 9-16	Lab Exam #1 🗆
	SPRING BREAK	
	CLASSES RESUME AT 8:AM MARCH 16	
	EXAM II (CHAPTERS 5-8. PART OF 16)	
Mar 16	March 16-22 Spring Break	Human
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	Снартег 9 (рр.276-318):	system
	TYPES OF MUSCLE TISSUE	
	FUNCTIONS OF MUSCLE TISSUE	
	CONNECTIVE TISSUES OF MUSCLE	
	GROSS ANATOMY AND MICROSCOPIC ANATOMY OF SKELETAL MUSCLE	
	SLIDING FILAMENT MODEL OF CONTRACTION	
	PHYSIOLOGY OF SKELETAL MUSCLE FIBERS	
	Activation	
	GENERATION OF AN ACTION POTENTIAL	
	Excitation-Contraction Coupling	
	CROSS- BRIDGE CYCLE	
	CONTRACTION OF SKELETAL MUSCLES	
	GENERATING ATP FOR CONTRACTION	

	CREATINE PHOSPHATE ANAEROBIC PATHWAY AEROBIC RESPIRATION MUSCLE FIBER TYPES GENERATION OF TENSION MOTOR UNITS FORCE OF MUSCLE CONTRACTION-(#, SIZE, FREQUENCY, STRETCH) ISOTONIC VS. ISOMETRIC CONTRACTIONS CARDIAC MUSCLE SMOOTH MUSCLE CHAPTER 10 (FOCUS ON PP.319-328,382-385)[NARRATED SLIDES]: MUSCULAR SYSTEM NAMING SKELETAL MUSCLES MUSCLE MECHANICS FASCICLE ARRANGEMENT LEVER SYSTEMS COORDINATION OF MOVEMENT IN MUSCLE GROUP FUNCTIONS OF MAJOR MUSCLE GROUPS AND SELECTED MUSCLES	
Mar 23	CHAPTER 11 (PP.386-427): GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM HISTOLOGY OF NERVOUS TISSUE NEUROGLIA-CLASSIFICATION AND CHARACTERISTICS NEURONS-CLASSIFICATION AND CHARACTERISTICS NEURONAL COMMUNICATION MEMBRANE POTENTIALS ION CHANNELS GRADED VS. ACTION POTENTIALS IMPULSE PROPAGATION SYNAPSE POSTSYNAPTIC POTENTIALS NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS	Human Muscular system
Mar 30	MARCH 30	Brain and
APRIL 1-5	EASTER HOLIDAYS	Cranial
April 6	EXAM III (CHAPTERS 9-11) <i>Chapter 12 (Central Nervous System) (pp. 428-482):</i> Organization of the Nervous System Major Regions of the Brain Cerebrum-Lobes, Cortex, white Matter, Basal Nuclei Diencephalon-Thalamus, Hypothalamus, Epithalamus	Nerves The Autonomic NS Human Reflexes

	BRAIN STEM-MIDBRAIN, PONS, MEDULLA OBLONGATA	
	Cerebellum	
	LIMBIC SYSTEM & RECTICULAR ACTIVATING SYSTEM	
	PROTECTION OF THE BRAIN	
	Meninges	
	CEREBROSPINAL FLUID	
	Blood Brain Barrier	
	DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES FOR ASSESSING CNS DYSFUNCTION	
	THE SPINAL CORD	
April 13	CHAPTER 13 (PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM) (PP. 483-523):	
	SENSORY RECEPTORS AND SENSATIONS	
	SENSATION TO PERCEPTION	
	PERIPHERAL NERVES	
	CRANIAL NERVES	
	SPINAL NERVES	
	NERVE PLEXUSES	
	INTENTION TO EFFECT	
A 11.00	REFLEXES	
April 20	CHAPTER 14 (AUTONOMIC NERVOUS SYSTEM)(PP. 524-543):	Pre-lab final
	AINS VS. SOMATIC NERVOUS SYSTEM	practice
	SYMPATHETIC DIVISION - CHARACTERISTICS/FUNCTIONS	practical
	PARASYMPATHETIC DIVISION – CHARACTERISTICS/FUNCTIONS	
	NEUROTRANSMITTERS	
	CHOLINERGIC VS. ADRENERGIC NEURONS & RECEPTORS	
	VISCERAL SENSORY	
	BRIEF OVERVIEW OF THE ENDOURINE SYSTEM	
April 27	PINEAL & ADRENAL GLANDS	Lob Final
	CHAPTER TO (PP. 047-090).	
	THE SPECIAL SENSES	
	CHEMICAL SENSES (SMELL AND TASTE)	
	DUVCIOLOCY OF HEADING	
	EXAM IV (CHAPTERS 12-15, PART OF 16)	
May 4		
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Мау	WAY 13 COMPREHENSIVE DISTRICT FINAL EXAM 8:00 AM-	
11		

\* These chapters are a review of General Biology Information. Students attempting Biology 2401 should already be well versed in this information.

### THE INSTRUCTOR RESERVES THE RIGHT TO CHANGE THE CONTENT SCHEDULE BASED ON THE NEEDS WITH ADVANCED NOTICE TO THE CLASS.

Instruction Methods:

The primary focus of the course will be on instructor lectures including illustrations, animations, and group activities and assigned textbook readings. Lecture material will correspond to the topics covered in the required textbook, but your instructor may include more detail on certain topics. **Topics and concepts covered during lecture or included in the assigned reading will be included in exams**.

Laboratory sessions will include exercises from our department online lab manual website or required laboratory manual. Lecture may be included during lab sessions to clarify or detail concepts.

Student Assignments:	Students are required to read assigned chapters and to complete Chapter Quizzes. Additionally, both announced and unannounced quizzes during lecture or lab may be conducted throughout the semester at the discretion of the instructor.	
Student Assessments:	Students will be assessed via lecture and laboratory examinations, chapter quizzes, and comprehensive final lecture and lab examinations.	
Instructional Materials:	Textbook: HCCS PACKAGES - Fundamentals of Anatomy & Physiology: 10 Edition, Martini et al., Benjamin Cummings, New York, NY, 2012.	
	Hardbound - MARTINI ISBN# <u>1256112291</u>	
	"BINDER" BOUND - MARTINI ISBN# <u>1256134317</u>	
	Lab book: Anatomy & Physiology 1-HCC Northwest	
HCC Policy Statement: ADA	Any student with a documented disability (e.g. physical, learning, psychiatric, vision, hearing, etc.) who needs to arrange reasonable accommodations must contact the Disability Services Office at the respective college at the beginning of each semester. Instructors are authorized to provide only the accommodations requested by the Disability Support Services Office. If you have any special needs or disabilities that may affect your ability to succeed in college classes or participate in any college programs or activities, please contact the designated campus official who administers ADA programs for assistance.	
HCC Policy Statement: Academic Honesty	Students are responsible for conducting themselves with honor and integrity in fulfilling course requirements. Disciplinary proceedings may be initiated by the college system against a student accused of scholastic	

	dishonesty. Penalties can include a grade of "0" or "F" on the particular assignment, failure in the course, academic probation, or even dismissal. Scholastic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, cheating on a test, plagiarism, and collusion.
HCC Policy Statement: Student attendance, 3 <sup>rd</sup> time-repeaters, withdrawal deadline	Attendance Students are expected to attend classes regularly. Students are responsible for materials covered during their absences. Students are encouraged to take all exams on designated dates.
	Instructors check class attendance daily. A student may be dropped from a course for excessive absences after the student has accumulated absences in excess of 12.5% of the hours of instruction (including lecture and laboratory time). Note that 12.5% is approximately 4 classes or labs for a 4-semester hour course.
	Habitual tardiness will not be tolerated. Students are expected to be in attendance for the entirety of the scheduled class and are responsible for completing assignments scheduled during their absence/s. It is the student's responsibility to amend their professional/personal schedule to meet the provided class schedule.
	<b>Repeaters</b> Students who repeat a course for a third or more times may soon face significant tuition/fee increases at HCC and other Texas public colleges and universities. Please ask your instructor / counselor about opportunities for tutoring / other assistance prior to considering course withdrawal or if you are not receiving passing grades.
	Withdrawals It is the student's responsibility to initiate and complete a request for withdrawal from any course. Students will be required to formally request a drop from their campus Program Administrator prior to the administrative drop date deadline (SEE HCCS CALENDAR). Abandoning the course or failing to formally drop, will result in a grade being given based on the work completed for the entire course (including missed exams).
	The State of Texas has begun to impose penalties on students who drop courses excessively. For example, if you repeat the same course more than twice, you have to pay extra tuition. Beginning in fall 2007, the Texas Legislature passed a law limiting first time entering freshmen to no more than SIX total course withdrawals throughout their educational career in obtaining a certificate and/or degree.
	Receiving a "W" in a course may affect the status of your student Visa. Once a W is given for the course, it will not be changed to an F because of the visa consideration. Please contact the International Student Office at 713-718-8520 if you have any questions about your visa status and other transfer issues

### Instructor Requirements:

### **Basic Requirements**

Students should be on time for class and be prepared with required materials including textbook and lab manual. Attendance is mandatory, and will be checked during both lecture and lab sessions.

### **Phones/Electronic Devices**

Absolutely no phone or other personal electronic devices are to be used during class (lecture and lab). This includes making or taking a call, reviewing messages, texting, playing games, checking email, surfing the web, anything that involves a phone or other personal electronic device. If your work or family situation requires that you be available via phone, your phone can be on vibrate mode and you can take the call during the regularly scheduled breaks or you can exit the class to receive the call. Notify your friends, family, employers, and anyone else who regularly contacts you that you will be in class and that you should be contacted only when necessary. The taking of calls during class is not only disruptive but it is also discourteous to classmates and the instructor. STUDENTS ARE NOT PERMITTED TO HANDLE CALLS DURING EXAMS.

### **Testing Procedures**

Be sure to arrive early for your examinations. There are time limits for exams. You will not be given extended time for testing if you arrive late.

Entering and exiting the lecture room or lab room is not permitted once exams have begun. Please be sure to use bathroom before or after each scheduled exam.

### Maintaining a Learning Environment

Maintaining a learning environment is part of the responsibilities of the instructor. Students are expected to conduct themselves as adults. This includes courteous and respectful behavior towards instructor and classmates. Disruptive behavior or any behavior that interferes with any educational activity being performed by the instructor will not be allowed. Additionally, no student may interfere with his/her fellow students' right to pursue their academic goals to the fullest in an atmosphere appropriate to a community of scholars. Disruptive behavior may result in removal from the class.

### Lab Policy

Lab safety is stated in lab manual. Lab rules and regulations will be discussed during the first lab and will be adhered to at all times. Each student is responsible for cleaning up after labs. This includes glassware, utensils, specimens/models and other material used during lab exercises.

HCC Grading Scale:	A = 90-100% B = 80-89% C = 70-79% D = 60-69% F = less than 60%
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### Instructor Grading Criteria:

Students must adhere to testing schedule. Failure to take a test (lab or lecture) will result in a "0" for the missed exam. Exceptions include death in the immediate family, confinement to a hospital, involvement in an auto accident, and must be properly documented prior to any make-ups. The instructor must be notified within 7 days (via email), with written documentation, so that a make-up allowance can be made. Only one make-up exam per semester is allowed (with proper documentation). MAKE-UP EXAMS NEED NOT BE IN THE SAME FORMAT AS THE ORIGINAL EXAM, and will be taken concurrently with the final exam.

All TESTS/EXAMS MUST BE TAKEN. **Students who stopped attending class**: The Department of Education now requires that we make a distinction between an "earned" grade of "F" (i.e. for poor performance) and a grade of "F" due to a lack of attendance. To make that distinction, we have created a new grade, "FX" for failure due to lack of attendance. Faculty will not be allowed the option of submitting a grade change form changing the grade of FX (or F) to W, if the student stopped attending class. Failure to alert instructor of missed exams and lack of attendance will result in this grade option.

EGLS3---Evaluation for Greater Learning Student Survey System:

At Houston Community College, professors believe that thoughtful student feedback is necessary to improve teaching and learning. During a designated time, you will be asked to answer a short online survey of research-based questions related to instruction. The anonymous results of the survey will be made available to your professors and division chairs for continual improvement of instruction.

Look for EGSS3 as part of the Houston Community College Student System online near the end of the term.

### **Examination Format**

Lecture exams will include multiple choice questions and essay/short answer questions. Lab exams will include identification, labeling and short answers reviewing anatomical models and specimens.

### **Grade Calculation**

Lecture Exam 1.	100 pts
Lecture Exam 2.	100 pts.
Lecture Exam 3.	100 pts
Lecture Exam 4.	100 pts

Lab Exam 1 and completed labs.	100 pts
Lab Exam 2 and completed labs.	100 pts
Comprehensive Dept. Finals	100 pts.
Final Score	700 pts

## Scoring Rubric:

Objective	Learning Method	Resources	Evaluation
1. Students will be able to understand and apply the principals of homeostasis and the use of feedback loops. <b>PSLO* #1</b>	<ul> <li>Reading lab manual</li> <li>Lecture attendance</li> <li>Reading course textbook</li> <li>Interactive digital exercises</li> <li>Case studies</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Textbook</li> <li>Textbook-related Internet resources</li> <li>Laboratory manual</li> <li>Literature searches</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exams- written and oral</li> <li>Class participation exercises</li> <li>Quizzes</li> <li>Open-ended case studies</li> </ul>
2. Students will be able to evaluate information and create conclusions based on their knowledge of membrane transport. <b>PSLO#1</b>	<ul> <li>Lecture attendance</li> <li>Reading course textbook</li> <li>Interactive digital exercises</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Textbook</li> <li>Textbook-related Internet resources</li> <li>Laboratory manual</li> <li>Literature searches</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exams- written and oral</li> <li>Class participation exercises</li> <li>Quizzes</li> <li>Open-ended case studies</li> </ul>
3. Students will be able to apply their knowledge of muscle function. <b>PSLO#1</b>	<ul> <li>Reading lab manual</li> <li>Lecture attendance</li> <li>Reading course textbook</li> <li>Interactive digital exercises</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Textbook</li> <li>Textbook-related Internet resources</li> <li>Laboratory manual</li> <li>Literature searches</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exams- written and oral</li> <li>Class participation exercises</li> <li>Quizzes</li> <li>Open-ended case studies</li> <li>Laboratory practical</li> </ul>

4. Students will be able to apply their knowledge of skeletal system and its functions. <b>PSLO#1</b>	<ul> <li>Reading lab manual</li> <li>Lecture attendance</li> <li>Reading course textbook</li> <li>Interactive digital exercises</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Textbook</li> <li>Textbook-related Internet resources</li> <li>Laboratory manual</li> <li>Literature searches</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exams- written and oral</li> <li>Class participation exercises</li> <li>Quizzes</li> <li>Open-ended case studies</li> <li>Laboratory practical</li> </ul>
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Objective	Learning	Resources	Evaluation
5. Students will be able to understand and apply their knowledge of changes in polarity on membrane potential. <i>PSLO#1</i>	Method <ul> <li>Lecture <ul> <li>attendance</li> <li>Reading <ul> <li>course</li> <li>textbook</li> </ul> </li> <li>Interactive <ul> <li>digital</li> <li>exercises</li> </ul> </li> </ul></li></ul>	<ul> <li>Textbook</li> <li>Textbook-related Internet resources</li> <li>Laboratory manual</li> <li>Literature searches</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exams- written and oral</li> <li>Class participation exercises</li> <li>Quizzes</li> <li>Open-ended case studies</li> </ul>
6. Students will be able to apply and demonstrate their knowledge concerning reflex arcs <b>PSLO#s 1 and 2</b>	<ul> <li>Reading lab manual</li> <li>Lecture attendance</li> <li>Reading course textbook</li> <li>Interactive digital exercises</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Textbook</li> <li>Textbook-related Internet resources</li> <li>Laboratory manual</li> <li>Literature searches</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exams- written and oral</li> <li>Class participation exercises</li> <li>Quizzes</li> <li>Open-ended case studies</li> <li>Laboratory practical</li> </ul>
7. Students will be able to apply the knowledge gained in lab utilizing anatomical models, physiological experiments histological slides and the compound light microscope. <b>PSLO#2</b>	<ul> <li>Reading lab manual</li> <li>Lecture attendance</li> <li>Reading course textbook</li> <li>Interactive digital exercises</li> <li>Classroom management</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Textbook</li> <li>Textbook-related Internet resources</li> <li>Laboratory manual</li> <li>Literature searches</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exams- written and oral</li> <li>Class participation exercises</li> <li>Quizzes</li> <li>Open-ended case studies</li> <li>Laboratory practical</li> </ul>

	system		
8. Students will utilize online interactive evaluation tools to gauge their understanding of key anatomical and physiological concepts prior to lecture/examinations/qui zzes where applicable. <b>PSLO#3</b>	<ul> <li>Interactive digital exercises</li> <li>Classroom management system</li> <li>Internet</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Textbook- related Internet resources</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pre-class tests</li> <li>Post-class tests</li> <li>Quizzes</li> </ul>

\*PSLO= Program Student Learning Outcomes