

Rebirth of Political Parties



The Panic of 1819



- **The Era of Good Feelings marred by the Panic of 1819:**
- **A financial crisis, unemployment, banks fail, mortgages foreclosed**
- **Society for the Prevention of Pauperism**
- **Consequences: public protest, call for ‘stay laws’, higher tariffs needed by manufacturing interests but Southerners believe that tariffs reduced the flow of international trade and caused problems for the South.**

The Missouri Crisis



- **James Tallmadge of New York**
- **Restrict slavery in Missouri as condition for statehood**
- **The Compromise: Missouri admitted as slave state and Maine as free state**
- **But no more slave states from the Louisiana Purchase north 36 ° 30'.**
- **South pays heavy price for its victory, only Arkansas will emerge as slave state.**

Vesey Conspiracy of 1822



- **Denmark Vesey; literate & well-traveled**
- **1821: Charleston begins closing down independent African Churches**
- **Angers Vesey**
- **Inspired by French & Haitian Revolutions**
- **Rollah Bennet, Gullah Jack Pritchard**
- **Pan- African alliance**
- **Uprising betrayed**
- **Era of Good Feelings ends on note of foreboding.**